

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE  
THE BOARD OF PATENT APPEALS AND INTERFERENCES**

In re Application of:

Bruce Preston Williams et al.

Serial No.: 10/604,566 Group Art Unit: 3782  
Filed: July 30, 2003 Examiner: Lester L. Vanterpool  
For: TELESCOPING ROOF RACK ASSEMBLY FOR A VEHICLE  
HAVING A TRUCK BED  
Confirmation No: 1565  
Attorney Docket No. 81044950 (36190-646)

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**SECOND AMENDED APPEAL BRIEF**

Sir:

The following Second Amended Appeal Brief is submitted pursuant to the Notification of Non-Compliant Appeal Brief mailed July 2, 2007, for the above-identified application.

**I. Real Party in Interest**

The real party in interest in this matter is Ford Motor Company in Dearborn, Michigan, which is the assignee of the present invention and application.

**II. Related Appeals and Interferences**

There are no other known appeals or interferences which will directly affect or be directly affected by or have a bearing on the Board's decision in the pending appeal.

**III. Status of Claims**

Claims 21-27, 29-33, and 35-47 are currently pending and stand under final rejection, from which appeal is taken. Claims 1-20, 28 and 34 have been canceled.

**IV. Status of Amendments**

A Final Action was mailed on October 11, 2006. No amendments were entered subsequent to the Final Action.

**V. Summary of Claimed Subject Matter**

Independent Claim 21 is directed to a telescoping roof rack assembly 10 ("rack assembly") for a vehicle 12 having a truck bed 14 (Figs. 1, 2A, and 2B; ¶ [0029] and ¶ [0030]). The rack assembly 10 is moveable between a retracted position (Fig. 2A) and an extended position (Fig. 2B), with pillar members 36 adjacent to legs 28 when the rack assembly 10 is moved to the retracted position (Fig. 2A). In particular, the rack assembly 10 includes a first pair of support rails 26, a second pair of support rails 30, one or more pairs of legs 28, and one or

more pairs of pillar members 36 (Fig. 1; ¶ [0039] to [0041] and [0044]). The second support rails 3 are telescopically coupled to the first support rails 26 (Figs. 3A and 3B; ¶ [0041]). The legs 28 extend from the first support rails 26 and are attached to a roof 16 of the vehicle 12 (Fig. 1; ¶ [0040]). The pillar members 36 extend from the second support rails 30 and are slidably attached to sidewalls 20 defining a truck bed 14 (Fig. 1; ¶ [0044]).

Claim 22 recites the rack assembly 10 in the retracted position (Figs. 2A, 3A, and 3C; ¶ [0007]), with the second support rails 30 retracted substantially within the first support rails 26.

Claim 23 recites the rack assembly 10 in the extended position (Figs. 2B and 3B; ¶ [0041] and [0042]), with the second support rails 30 extended substantially from the first support rails 26.

Claim 25 is directed to a vehicle 12 (Figs. 1 and 2A-2D; ¶ [0029]) having a passenger cab, a roof 16 extending over the passenger cab, a truck bed 14, and a telescoping roof rack assembly 10 (“rack assembly”). The rack assembly 10 includes a first pair of support rails 26, a second pair of support rails 30, a pair of legs 28, and a pair of pillar members 36 (¶ [0039] to [0041] and [0044]). The second pair of support rails 30 are telescopically coupled to the first support rails 26 with one or more pairs of legs 28 extending from the first support rails 26 and attached to the roof 16 (¶ [0040] and [0041]). One or more pairs of pillar members 36 extend from the second support rails 30 and are slidably attached to the sidewalls 20 of the truck bed 14 (¶ [0044]).

Claim 26 is directed to a vehicle 12 (Figs. 1 and 2A-2D) having the rack assembly 10 with two pairs of the legs 28 extending from a front end portion and a rear end portion of the roof 16.

Claim 27 recites the first pair of support rails 26 extending substantially along the length of the roof 16 (Figs. 1 and 2A-2D).

Claim 29 recites the rack assembly 10 in the retracted position with the second pair of support rails 30 extending substantially along the length of the roof 16 (Figs. 2A, 3A, and 3C).

Claim 30 recites the rack assembly 10 in the retracted position with the second pair of support rails 30 disposed above the roof 16 (Figs. 2A, 3A, and 3C).

Claim 31 recites the rack assembly 10 in the extended position with the second pair of support rails 30 telescopically attached to the first pair of support rails 26 and extending substantially along the length of the truck bed 14 (Figs. 2B and 3B).

Claim 32 recites the rack assembly 10 in the extended position with the second pair of support rails 30 telescopically attached to the first pair of support rails 26 and disposed above the truck bed 14 (Figs. 2B and 3B).

Claim 33 recites the roof 16 having a front end portion and a back end portion, each having a pair of legs 28 extending therefrom (Figs. 1 and 2A-2D).

Claim 35 is directed to a vehicle 12 (Figs. 1 and 2A-2D; ¶ [0029]) having a passenger cab, a roof 16, a truck bed 14, and a telescoping roof rack assembly 10 (“rack assembly”). The rack assembly 10 includes a first pair of support rails 26, a second pair of support rails 30, a pair of legs 28, and a pair of pillar members 36 (¶ [0039] to [0041] and [0044]). The second support rails 30 are telescopically coupled to the first support rails 26 with one or more pairs of legs 28 extending from the first support rails 26 and attached to the roof 16 (¶ [0040] and [0041]). One or more pairs of pillar members 36 extend from the second support rails 30 and are slidably attached to the sidewalls 20 of the truck bed 14 (¶ [0040]). The rack assembly 10 in the retracted

position includes the pillar members 36 adjacent to the legs 28, with the first support rails 26 receiving substantially the length of the second support rails 30 (Figs. 2A, 3A, and 3C).

Claim 38 recites the first support rails 26 having one or more cross members 64 (Fig. 1), with one of the cross members 64 adjacent to the pillar members in the retracted position (Fig. 1 and 2A).

Claim 39 recites the rack assembly 10 in the retracted position with the pillar members 36 extending from a frontal portion of the sidewalls 20 (Fig. 2A). Claim 39 also recites the rack assembly 10 in the extended position with the pillar members 36 extending from a rearward end portion of the sidewalls 20.

Claim 40 recites the rack assembly 10 moved between the retracted position (Fig. 2A) with the pillar members 36 extending from a frontal portion of the sidewalls 20 and the extended position (Fig. 2B) with the pillar members 36 extending from a rearward end portion of the sidewalls 20.

Claim 41 is directed to a vehicle 12 (Fig. 1; ¶ [0039] to [0041] and [0044] including a cab, a roof 16, a truck bed 14, and a telescoping roof rack assembly 10 (“rack assembly”) having a roof rack portion 22 and a bed rack portion 24. The roof 16 includes a front portion and a rear portion, with the roof rack portion 22 attached to the roof 16 in a fixed position and extending along the front and rear portions. The bed rack portion 24 is slidably attached to the sidewalls 20 of the truck bed 14 and movable between a forward position and a rearward position. The bed rack portion 24 in the retracted position is adjacent to the cab and extends along the roof (Figs. 2A and 3B).

Claim 42 recites the first support rails 26 with one or more pairs of legs 28 attached to a front-end portion of the roof 16 (Figs. 1 and 2A-2D).

Claim 45 recites the second support rails 30 in the forward position extending over the cab (Figs. 2A, 3A, and 3C).

Claim 46 recites the pillar members 36 in the forward position is adjacent to the cab (Figs. 2A, 3A, and 3C).

## **VI. Grounds of Rejection to be Reviewed on Appeal**

The following issues are presented in this appeal:

- (i) Are Claims 21-27, 29-33, 35-37, and 40-47 properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over the Boudah patent (U.S. Patent No. 5,143,415) in view of the Burns patent (U.S. Patent No. 3,734,110)?
- (ii) Are Claims 38 and 39 properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over the Boudah patent (U.S. Patent No. 5,143,415) in view of the Burns patent (U.S. Patent No. 3,734,110) and further in view of the Aftanas patent (U.S. Patent No. 6,056,176)?

## **VII. Argument**

- (i) **Claims 21-27, 29-33, 35-37, and 40-47 are not properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over the Boudah patent in view of the Burns patent.**

### Claims 21, 23-25, and 32

Neither the Boudah patent nor the Burns patent, whether taken singly or in combination with each other, teaches or suggests the claimed legs and pillar members adjacent to each other when the rack assembly is moved to the retracted position. The Examiner cited the Boudah patent (U.S. No. 5,143,415 – Figs. 1, 2, and 5) and relied on the front and rear stanchions 11 for

disclosing the claimed legs and pillar members adjacent to each other when the telescoping roof rack assembly is moved to the retracted position. However, in the Boudah patent (Figures 1 and 2), the rack therein includes a front stanchion 11 offset from a rear stanchion 11 by at least one length of tube 17, even with the rack moved to its fully retracted position. In this respect, the front and rear stanchions 11 are not adjacent to each other when the rack is moved to the retracted position and, therefore, cannot be relied on for disclosing the claimed legs and pillar members.

Neither Boudah nor the Burns patent, whether taken individually or in any permissible combination, disclosed the claimed first support rails and second support rails telescopically coupled together and movable to a retracted position with the claimed pillar members adjacent to legs. In the Boudah patent, the tubes 17 (Figure 2) therein were relied on for disclosing the claimed first pair of support rails telescopically coupled to the second pair of support rails. However, Figure 2 (bottom illustration) shows only one tube 17 when the rack is in its retracted position. It is clear that one tube 17 cannot be relied on for disclosing both a first support rail and a second support rail telescopically coupled to the first rail. Furthermore, stanchions 11 on opposing ends of tube 17 are not adjacent to each other and cannot be relied on for disclosing the claimed pillar members and legs.

In the Boudah patent, stanchions 11 therein were cited for disclosing the claimed pillar members being substantially longer than the legs. However, in the Boudah patent, the stanchions 11 are all substantially equal in length.

Claims 22 and 47

Neither the Boudah patent nor the Burns patent, whether taken individually or in any permissible combination, teaches or suggests the claimed second pair of support rails retracted substantially within the first pair of support rails, with the pillar members extended from the second support rails and slidably attached to sidewalls defining a truck bed. In particular, in the Boudah patent, the stanchions 11 therein do not extend from inserts 18 that are retracted within tubes 17 but, rather, from the tubes 17 themselves.

Claims 26, 33, and 42

Neither the Boudah patent nor the Burns patent, whether taken singly or in combination, discloses the claimed pair of legs extending from the front-end portion of the roof. In the Burns patent, the upright members 11 therein extend from a rear portion of the roof rather than a front-end portion of the roof.

Claim 27

None of the cited art, whether taken individually or in any permissible combination, discloses the claimed first pair of support rails extending substantially along the length of the roof and telescopically coupled to the second pair of support rails. For instance, in the Boudah patent, the rack therein extends along the length of the truck bed rather than the roof.

Claims 29 and 30

Neither the Boudah patent nor the Burns patent, whether taken singly or in combination, discloses the claimed rack assembly in the retracted position with the second pair of support rails

extending substantially along the length of the roof. Likewise, none of the cited art discloses the claimed rack assembly in the retracted position with the second pair of support rails disposed above the roof.

Claim 31

Neither the Boudah nor the Burns patent, whether taken individually or in any permissible combination, discloses the rack assembly in the extended position with the second pair of support rails extending substantially along the length of the truck bed. In the Boudah patent (Figs. 1 and 2), the structure in its extended position includes three pairs of tubes 17, 18 that collectively extend along the length of the truck bed. Each pair of tubes 17, 18 extends along no more than about one-third of the length of the truck bed. For these reasons, the tubes 17, 18 are substantially different than the claimed single pair of second support rails and cannot be relied on for disclosing the same.

Claims 35-37 and 40

Appellants submit that Claims 35-37 and 40 are allowable for the same reasons set forth above for Claims 21, 22, and 47.

Claims 41, 43, and 44

Neither the Boudah patent nor the Burns patent, whether taken individually or in any permissible combination, discloses the roof having a front portion and a rear portion with a roof rack portion attached to and extending along the front and rear portions. In the Burns patent, the rack therein is attached only to a rear portion of the roof and extends across only the same.

Claim 45

None of the cited art, whether taken singly or in combination, discloses the claimed second support rails in the forward position extending over the cab. In the Boudah patent, the insert 18 therein in a retracted position extends over the truck bed rather than the cab.

Claim 46

Neither the Boudah patent nor the Burns patent, whether taken individually or in any permissible combination, discloses the claimed pillar members 36 moved to the forward position adjacent to the cab. In the Boudah patent (Figs. 1 and 2), the rear stanchions 11 that are moved to the retracted position are offset from the cab by at least one length of tube 17 and, therefore, are not adjacent to the cab.

- (ii) **Claims 38 and 39 are not properly rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over the Boudah patent in view of the Burns patent and further in view of the Aftanas patent.**

The Boudah patent, the Burns patent, and the Aftanas patent, whether taken individually or in any permissible combination, do not disclose the legs and pillar members adjacent to each other when the telescoping roof rack assembly is moved to the retracted position. In the Boudah patent (Figs. 1 and 2), the rack therein includes a front stanchion 11 offset from a rear stanchion 11 by at least one length of tube 17, even with the rack moved to its fully retracted position.

None of the cited art, whether taken singly or in combination, teaches or suggests the claimed first pair of support rails telescopically coupled to the second pair of support rails, with pillar members extending from the second support rails and being adjacent to legs extending from the first support rails when the rack is in a retracted position. Namely, in the Boudah patent (Figure 2 – bottom illustration), only one tube 17 extends between stanchions when the rack is in

its retracted position. It is understood that one tube 17 cannot be relied on for disclosing both a first support rail and a second support rail telescopically coupled to the first rail.

None of the cited art, whether taken individually or in any permissible combination, discloses the claimed second pair of support rails retracted substantially within the first pair of support rails, with pillar members extending from second support rails and slidably attached to sidewalls defining a truck bed. For instance, in the Boudah patent, the inserts 18 therein do not have stanchions 11 extending therefrom that are slidably attached to sidewalls of a truck bed.

### **VIII. Claims Appendix**

A copy of the claims involved in the appeal is attached hereto.

### **IX. Evidence Appendix**

None.

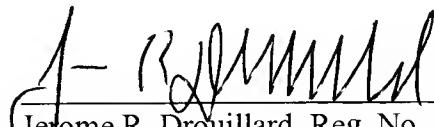
### **X. Related Proceedings**

None.

**XI. Conclusion**

For the reasons advanced above, Appellants respectfully contend that each claim is patentable. Therefore, reversal of the rejection is requested.

Respectfully submitted,



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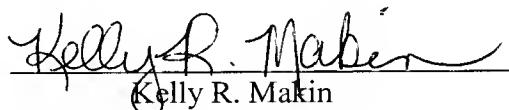
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on 07-27-07

  
Kelly R. Makin

CLAIMS APPENDIXClaims 1-20 (**Canceled**)

Claim 21 (**Previously Presented**): A telescoping roof rack assembly for a vehicle having a truck bed, comprising:

a first pair of support rails;

a second pair of support rails telescopically coupled to said first pair of support rails;

at least one pair of legs extending from said first pair of support rails and attached to a roof of said vehicle; and

at least one pair of pillar members extending from said second pair of support rails and slidably attached to a pair of sidewalls defining said truck bed of said vehicle;

said at least one pair of pillar members substantially longer than said at least one pair of legs;

said telescoping roof rack assembly moveable between a retracted position and an extended position;

said telescoping roof rack assembly in said retracted position with said at least one pair of pillar members adjacent to said at least one pair of legs.

Claim 22 (**Previously Presented**): The telescoping roof rack assembly recited in claim 21 wherein said telescoping roof rack assembly in said retracted position comprises said second pair of support rails retracted substantially within said first pair of support rails.

**Claim 23 (Previously Presented):** The telescoping roof rack assembly recited in claim 21 wherein said telescoping roof rack assembly in said extended position comprises said second pair of support rails substantially extended from said first pair of support rails.

**Claim 24 (Previously Presented):** The telescoping roof rack assembly recited in claim 21 wherein said first pair of support rails and said second pair of support rails have an intermediate pair of support rails slidably attached therebetween.

**Claim 25 (Previously Presented):** A vehicle comprising:

a passenger cab;

a roof extending over said passenger cab;

a truck bed with a pair of sidewalls extending rearward from said passenger cab; and

said telescoping roof rack assembly recited in claim 21;

said at least one pair of legs attached to said roof;

said at least one pair of pillar members slidably attached to said pair of sidewalls.

**Claim 26 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 25 wherein said roof has a front end portion and a back end portion with two of said pairs of legs extending therefrom.

**Claim 27 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 25 wherein said first pair of support rails extends substantially along the length of said roof.

**Claim 28 (Canceled)**

**Claim 29 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 25 wherein said telescoping roof rack assembly in said retracted position comprises said second pair of support rails extending substantially along the length of said roof.

**Claim 30 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 25 wherein said telescoping roof rack assembly in said retracted position comprises said second pair of support rails disposed above said roof.

**Claim 31 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 25 wherein said telescoping roof rack assembly in said extended position comprises said second pair of support rails extending substantially along the length of said truck bed.

**Claim 32 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 25 wherein said telescoping roof rack assembly in said extended position comprises said second pair of support rails disposed above said truck bed.

**Claim 33 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 25 wherein said roof has a front end portion and a back end portion with two of said pairs of legs extending therefrom.

**Claim 34 (Canceled)**

**Claim 35 (Previously Presented):** A vehicle comprising:

a passenger cab;

a roof extending over said passenger cab;

a truck bed with a pair of opposing sidewalls extending rearward from said passenger cab; and

a telescoping roof rack assembly comprised of a first pair of support rails, a second pair of support rails, at least one pair of legs, and at least one pair of pillar members;

said second pair of support rails telescopically coupled to said first pair of support rails;

said at least one pair of legs extending from said first pair of support rails and attached to said roof of said vehicle;

said at least one pair of pillar members extending from said second pair of support rails and slidably attached to a pair of sidewalls defining said truck bed of said vehicle;

said at least one pair of pillar members substantially longer than said at least one pair of legs;

said telescoping roof rack assembly moveable between a retracted position and an extended position;

said telescoping roof rack assembly in said retracted position with said at least one pair of pillar members substantially adjacent to said pair of leg portions;

said telescoping roof rack assembly in said retracted position with said first pair of support rails receiving substantially the length of said second pair of support rails.

**Claim 36 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle in claim 35 wherein said first pair of support rails are positioned substantially parallel to each other and generally along a longitudinal axis of the vehicle.

**Claim 37 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 35 wherein said second pair of support rails are positioned substantially parallel to each other and generally along a longitudinal axis of the vehicle.

**Claim 38 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 35 wherein said first pair of support rails has at least two cross members extending therebetween.

**Claim 39 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 38 wherein one of said cross members is adjacent to said pillar members in said retracted position.

**Claim 40 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 35 further comprising:  
said telescoping roof rack assembly in said retracted position with said at least one pair of pillar members extending from a frontal position of said pair of sidewalls; and  
said telescoping roof rack assembly in said extended position with said at least one pair of pillar members extending from a rearward end portion of said pair of sidewalls.

**Claim 41 (Previously Presented):** A vehicle comprising:

a cab;

a truck bed with a pair of sidewalls extending from said cab;

said cab having a roof with a front portion and a rear portion; and

a telescoping roof rack assembly having a roof rack portion and a bed rack portion;

said roof rack portion attached to said roof in a fixed position extending along said front portion and said rear portion;

said bed rack portion slidably attached to said pair of sidewalls;

said bed rack portion movable between a forward position and a rearward position on said pair of sidewalls;

said bed rack portion in said forward position adjacent to said cab and extending along said roof.

**Claim 42 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 41 wherein said roof rack portion includes a first pair of support rails with at least one pair of legs attached to said front end portion of said roof.

**Claim 43 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 42 wherein said bed rack portion includes a second pair of support rails with at least one pair of pillar members slidably attached to said pair of sidewalls.

**Claim 44 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 43 wherein said second pair of support rails is telescopically attached to said first pair of support rails.

**Claim 45 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 44 wherein said second pair of support rails in said forward position extends over said cab.

**Claim 46 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 43 wherein said at least one pair of pillar members in said forward position is adjacent to said cab.

**Claim 47 (Previously Presented):** The vehicle recited in claim 43 wherein said first pair of support rails receives said second pair of support rails in said forward position.

**EVIDENCE APPENDIX**

None.

**RELATED PROCEEDINGS**

None.